

Americans, Reds Mopup in Slovakia

Third Army Is 15 Miles
From Prague; Reds
Push in From East

Paris, May 7 (AP)—American and Russian armies beat through Czechoslovakia and Austria today in the final mopup of organized German resistance and embattled patriots in Prague and U. S. Third Army tanks were only 15 miles from that city, largest still in German hands.

Gen. Patton threw nearly a quarter million Third Army troops into the closing campaign. In advances of up to 25 miles, his tanks and infantry advanced within 50 miles southwest and 52 miles south of the Czech capital.

The German-controlled Prague radio said Marshal Ivan S. Konev's First Ukrainian Army group had driven into Bohemia from Saxony in a point about 60 or 65 miles north of Prague. Patriots emerged German Seventh Army troops in the capital, which the Germans declared "a hospital city" last week.

In Germany itself, only three cities remained under the swastika. These were encircled Breslau and the Saxon cities of Dresden and Chemnitz, both ripe for capture.

Two more German Alpine groups, not previously surrendered to the Sixth Army group in the south, capitulated effective at 10 p. m. tonight. One was a corps commanded by Gen. von Henke. The other was a division commanded by Col. Buehner. Both commanders said they had just heard of the surrender in the south, so chaotic were German communications. The number of troops were not announced.

The Seventh and Fifth armies made another contact in an Alpine pass 25 miles south of Landeck, the 4th and Tenth Mountain Divisions affecting the tie.

Two Russian army groups were pressing in from the east, fighting into the outskirts of the big rail junction of Olmuetz and the Hohenstadt region, 128 and 115 miles from Prague—largest city still in German hands.

The Fifth Army from Italy fought into southern Austria for the kill.

The German Seventh Army, headed by Field Marshal Albert Kesselring, was the only really organized enemy force still fighting although a few hundred thousands of Germans still were unscattered in various scattered pockets in Europe.

Perhaps the largest pocket was in Norway where 150,000 to 200,000 German troops avoided surrender or annihilation.

Supreme Headquarters noted that 398,630 Germans surrendered Saturday for a three day total of 987,573 and an aggregate since D-Day of 3,874,771 for Gen. Eisenhower's armies of the west.

With the great munitions and beer center of Pilsen captured, and Kaiserslautern behind Third Army lines, Patton's famous breakthrough (4th Armored) Division in twin strike drove 25 miles to the northeast reaching Breslau, 50 miles southwest of Prague, and Bonn, 52 miles south of the capital.

Kennedy, AP Reporter.
Sent the First Word

(By The Associated Press)

Edward Kennedy, Associated Press correspondent who sent from Reims, France, first word of Germany's unconditional surrender, has been chief of A.P. war coverage in Europe virtually since the beginning of American army engagements against the Germans.

A reporter for 20 years, Kennedy now is chief of A.P. staff on the western front. After two years with the British in Africa and Greece, he became head of the A.P. north African staff at Algiers in the spring of 1943 and directed the coverage of the Sicilian and Italian invasions. He has followed Gen. Eisenhower's fortunes since the landings in North Africa.

Kennedy, 39, a native of Brooklyn, joined The Associated Press in 1932, and went abroad after three years on the Washington staff. He reported the Spanish Civil War, later worked in Rome, and covered Hitler's entry into the Sudetenland.



The sensational new cereal! Kellogg's Raisin Bran Flakes is a grand double treat. Crispy golden flakes in truly scrumptious raisin flavor, with choice California raisins. What a treat!

CEREAL AND FRUIT IN THE SAME PACKAGE!

© 1945 Kellogg's Cereals, Inc.

John E. Barnes, 45, Bridgewater, N. J., was arrested at Woodstock Saturday on a charge of failure to provide for minor children.

With him were his wife whom he married in prison and their four-year-old daughter.

Schaertl said he had no idea why the Gestapo broke into his bed room last July 23 and arrested him. He was held in strict solitary confinement for nine months, part of the time in a cage beneath Gestapo headquarters in Prince Albrechtstrasse in Berlin.

Schaertl and 500 prisoners were killed as a result of the efforts of Hitler's life three days before

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Forfeits Bail

Allen W. Mackey, 42, of Broad

street, charged with passing a red traffic light at Wurts and Abee streets, forfeited \$2 bail he had posted by failing to appear in police court today in answer to the charge.

Bunce Arrested

Henry Bunce, 25, of Newburgh, was arrested here by the police on

a warrant charging abandonment.

He was turned over to the

sheriff's office by the police.

Abraham Luncheon

A luncheon will be held by the

Abraham of Abraham Israel in

the vestry hall on Wurts street

on Saturday.

Evening Verse...

(For Your Scrapbook)

By DANIEL L. GOODMAN

MOTHER'S DAY

Soldiers and sailors and fighting marines

Parents who wrote to fighting marines

Mothers who work as civilian office

Workers who

Seniors as the

Young ones

Young mothers

The Kingston Daily Freeman

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Entered as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at Kingston, N. Y., under the Act of March 3d, 1879

Jay E. Klock

Editor and Publisher—1891-1936
Published by Freeman Publishing Company, Freeman Square, Kingston, N. Y., Lucia de L. Klock, President; Frederick Hoffman, Vice President; Harry E. Bots, Secretary and Treasurer; Andrew Freeman, Square, Kingston, N. Y.

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Official Paper of Kingston City
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Please address all communications and make all money orders and checks payable to Freeman Publishing Company, Freeman Square, Telephone Main Office, DOWNTOWN, 2200, Uptown Office, 632.

National Representative
Burke, Kulpers & Mahoney, Inc.
New York Office, 420 Lexington Avenue
Chicago Office, 203 N. Wabash Avenue
Atlanta Office, Rhodes-Holmes Building
Dodge City Office, 607 South Main Street
Oklahoma City, 558 First National Building

KINGSTON, NEW YORK, MAY 7, 1945

DIPLOMATIC TRADING

It has probably been a good thing that, in preliminary skirmishes with our Russian friends at San Francisco, we have found them practical and realistic. Learning that fact so early in the international game now being played, our own diplomatic horse-traders are likely to develop, in good time, a strongly realistic strain of our own. And the Russians will probably think none the less of us for doing so.

American foreign policy has usually been rather vague, because for long and peaceful periods we had few serious matters to deal with abroad. But current conditions bring important changes. In the San Francisco conference we are plunged rather suddenly into a maelstrom of nations and national interests and controversies in all quarters of the world.

Foreign policy may be even more important than domestic policy. Particularly there is the question of outlaying bases necessary for our armies and navies in many places, and the conditions necessary for their operation. There is the problem of developing or abandoning bases in the South Seas for which so many Americans have fought and died. There is the imperative need of keeping open naval facilities everywhere, lest real or potential foes and competitors should block and stifle us. In short, a considerable expansion of American interests is indicated.

ADOLF'S INSIDE

Psychologists will probably be busy for ages, taking Adolf Hitler apart to see what made him click. Maybe they will find the secret that enabled this puny, thwarted upstart to get the jump on the world and swing it by the tail in one of the greatest epochs of human history. And maybe they won't. Modern psychology, with all its cleverness, has not yet fathomed "the abysmal depths of personality" and learned how, in Whittier's phrase, to "divide the circle of events" between choice and Providence.

So far as amateurs in this difficult field of research can see, Hitler's astounding achievements might be credited to an "inferiority complex" which drove him to cover his pettiness with great deeds, thereby trying to achieve honor and self-respect. If this is a true slant on his achievements, it means that, throughout his brief and incredible career, he played a part as an amateur actor on a world stage strangely provided for him at a turning point in history.

Such assumptions, however, are treading on doubtful ground, and should probably be left to the psychological and historical experts. Plenty of them will soon be on the job.

VERSATILE SCIENTIST

Harlow Shapley, director of the Harvard astronomical observatory, has received the Franklin medal for "his many valuable contributions to the science of astronomy." This is the highest award of the Franklin Institute, a Philadelphia scientific body which goes back to 1824.

As an astronomer Shapley is specially concerned with what lies outside our universe of stars. The sky has many luminous patches which are now believed to be star-groups, so far away that the light from them, travelling at 186,000 miles per second, would take 10,000,000 years to reach this earth. Shapley is at home in these vast distances, and is the world's greatest authority on them.

Only in astronomy, however, is he millions of miles away from ordinary human interests. His wit has brought him so many invitations to preside at banquets that if he accepted them all, he would die of indigestion. This wit makes his too rare popular articles required reading for all wanting general information on astronomy.

Not so long ago everyone was rejoicing when we captured Aachen, the first German city to fall. Later they began to count the number of cities taken. Now the third stage has been reached, when it is easier to count those not yet taken.

The future of Europe largely depends on this one question: Who are the Germans

These Days'

By George E. Sokolsky

HITLER AND RACE

One of the most unhappy notions that ever attacked the human mind drove Hitler mad. It was the belief in racial superiority. It is true that some peoples have proved themselves more able in specific eras of history. But if the Christian doctrine of the Fatherhood of God is accepted, it is impossible to believe that all men, no matter how different, are not equal before God.

Hitler said: ". . . Every animal mates only with a representative of the same species. The titmouse seeks the titmouse, the jinch the flesh, the stork the stork, the field mouse the field mouse, the common mouse the common mouse, the wolf the wolf, etc." But Hitler could not add to his list "Man the Man." He could not think of man as a universal race. He insisted that there were vast and unbridgeable chasms between the different races of man and that at the top of the apex were those whom he called the Aryans. Most of his ideas on this subject, he derived from Houston Stewart Chamberlain, an Englishman who, having married a daughter of Cosima Wagner, lived in the atmosphere of the German gods. Hitler undoubtedly conceived of himself as a German god, which explains his contempt for the rest of mankind.

It was this contempt that in the end ruined Hitler. Because he could not understand the Melting Pot that is the United States, he could say about this country:

". . . North America, the population of which consists for the greatest part of Germanic elements—which mix very little with the lower, colored races—displays a humanity and a culture different from those of Central and South America, where chiefly the Romanic immigrants have sometimes mixed with the aborigines on a larger scale. By this example alone one may clearly and distinctly recognize the influence of the race mixture. The Germanic of the North American continent, who has remained pure and less intermixed, has become the master of that continent, he will remain so until he, too, falls victim to the shame of blood-mixing."

What he meant by "blood-mixing" is not what is called miscegenation. What he meant was the normal intermarriage among Americans that has been going on here for three centuries, including the marriage of Pocahontas to John Rolfe of Virginia. He was so sure of the importance of race over all else that he said: "All that is not race in this world is trash."

It was this emphasis on race that forced Hitler to hate Christianity which is derived from Judaism. He could not imagine that the intellectually dominant forces of Western civilization, the Old and New Testaments, were written by men who were not Aryans. If the apostles were Jews, how could Christianity be anything but offensive to Aryans?

If Christ came from among those peoples, Christ must be inferior to Thor. If Paul organized the Christian Church, that church must be vile because Paul was a Jew, not an Aryan. The emphasis here is not anti-Jew. If we are to understand the confusions in Hitler's mind, it must be pro-Aryan, pro-Nordic. In a word, everything in history that is not Aryan, not German, was, to his mind, trash.

And so, Hitler's great war was not against the United States, Great Britain and Russia. His real war was against God. For to him God must be wrong as He is not exclusively an Aryan. His racial purity cannot be complete, as He is God of all men, even the inferior races.

The pity of it is that Hitler's nonsensical notions will not die with Hitler, nor will they disappear in his defeat, as they did not originate with him.

Weak men can only bolster their egos by insisting upon their own superiority over all other men. They compensate for their lack of virtue by the fullness of their pride. Curiously, the answer to Hitler was made 700 years ago by Thomas Aquinas, who said:

"God loves all existing things. For all existing things, in so far as they exist, are good. . . To every existing thing, then, God will some good. . ."

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THAT BODY OF YOURS

By James W. Barton, M.D.

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DECAY OF TEETH

Decay of teeth is higher among soldiers coming out of New England and Middle Atlantic States than among army men from any other section of the United States, is reported by Drs. A. E. Nizel and B. G. Bibby, Dean of Tufts Dental School in Boston. This evidence is presented in an article "Geographic Variations in Caries (decay) Prevalence in Soldiers," in the Journal of the American Dental Association.

Noticing that more soldiers from the New England and Middle Atlantic States than from other states were reporting to the dental clinics, Dr. Nizel made a careful survey at Camp Edwards, Massachusetts, of defective and missing teeth of 22,117 soldiers.

The percentage for the New England States was highest with 12.29, and Central Southern States were lowest in decay of teeth with 6.89, that is nearly half as many. Other ratings were South, West 8.63, Northwest 11.02, Central Northwest 9.19, Middlewest 10.31, South 9.32 and Middle Atlantic 11.88 (nearly 12).

Now that it is definitely known that there is more dental decay in the Northeast part of the United States, Drs. Nizel and Bibby state that the cause of this high rate should be sought not only in the water supplies, but also in the minerals in the soil of these Northeast and Central Atlantic States. This might be done by comparing the soils of these Northeast and Central Atlantic States with the soils of the South Central States where the amount of dental decay is only about half as much.

For many years physicians and scientists have been noticing that calcium oxide was the big factor in preserving the teeth, but Drs. Nizel and Bibby state that "perhaps other elements such as fluorine or other unidentified rare elements are important." They state further that a study of Civil War and World War I physical examinations revealed that evidence for the past 80 years shows a high degree of dental decay of residents of Northeastern sections of the United States.

To get further information on this subject so as to help prevent dental decay anywhere and everywhere they recommend a controlled study in two more comparable areas, for example, Maine and Arkansas.

Eating Your Way to Health

You know which foods are rich in minerals and vitamins. Which foods are rich in proteins, fats, and starches? What amount of each food should eat daily for your best all round diet? Send today for Dr. Barton's booklet entitled "Eating Your Way to Health" (No. 101), by enclosing ten cents and mailing to The Red Library, in care of The Kingston Daily Freeman, Post Office Box 75, Kingston, N. Y., New York, N. Y.

Blame for their present plight, the United Nations, the Nazis or themselves?

Civilized nations today are all in the same boat, pulling their weight.

Old Missouri now gets her place in the sun.

The End



LEE G. MILLER'S COLUMN



"At Century's Turn"

By H. L. VAN DEUSEN

The other day I wrote a sketch of a minstrel show given by the boys' department of the Y. M. C. A. in 1907, and today I received an interesting letter from W. D. Japson, who was one of the soloists in the minstrels that year.

Mr. Japson who is now a member of the firm of The Colon-Japson Co., of Hartford, Conn., which deals in the heavier types of construction machinery, writes that he had read with a great deal of interest the sketch of the 1907 minstrel show, which appeared in "At Century's Turn" and which had been sent to him by Mrs. Ralph Deyo of this city.

"Needless to say," he writes, "going back to 1907 when I was a member of the Kingston Y. M. C. A., necessitated a little concentration in recalling to mind the individuals mentioned, but I have had the pleasure of seeing a few of those spoken of in recent years.

"I can recall Sam Scudder in particular, as Sam and I had a lot of fun together, he playing and I singing for illustrated songs in various small towns in the neighborhood of Kingston.

"As you will gather from this letterhead, I am a member of a firm which deals in the heavier types of construction machinery and I have had a great deal of pleasure in doing business with an old friend of mine in Kingston, Dan Shufeld, who, as you know is the head of the Universal Road Machinery Co.

And while on the subject of minstrel shows the Veterans of Foreign Wars held an excellent show in the auditorium of the high school on February 11 and 12, 1929.

Cliff Moore was the interlocutor and the endmen were Zeke Boss, Frank Kearny, Izzy Schwartz, Vince Van Bramer, Joe Mitchell, Frank Oulton, Dick Obensau and Ed Barton.

The soloists were Bill Dekoskie, Thomas Daly, James Sotile, and a quartet composed of Flo Hawkins, Marge Sickler, Mark Goldleaf and Bill Dekoskie.

The second part was made up largely of dancing numbers under the direction of Vince Van Bramer, who was widely known as a dance instructor.

In glancing through the old clippings I have accumulated over the years it is interesting to see how many refer to the elimination of the Broadway crossing, especially during the administration of Palmer or Canfield as mayor, and during the administrations that followed his.

The crossing elimination, which according to latest reports, is being delayed owing to the present World War, was an interesting topic in 1919, and on March 9, of that year the State Public Service Commission issued an order directing that the conductors of the old trolley cars in approaching the Broadway crossing should alight from the trolley car and walk it across the tracks.

After the circulation of various rumors the latter part of 1928 and early in 1929, official announcement was made by Searle, Rockwell & Co., nationally known chain order house, on February 11, 1929, that in the near future they planned to open a retail store at 78-82 North Front street.

The new store was to be erected on the site of an old stone building that stood on the property adjoining the George J. Schuyler Motor Car Co. property.

The small order house did locate in Kingston and before it left the city it was located for a while on Wall street.

Endicott-Johnson opened a retail shoe store on March 8, 1928, in the Newberry Building on Wall street. The shoe store is now located on North Front street, at the head of Wall street.

That means that the armies of these millions as nearly as possible of feeding, clothing and housing the men in the western front have the problem of getting their men to eat.

It is surprising how many millions of men are in the same boat, pulling their weight.

To get rid of them as soon as

Today at Conference

Conference Delegates Feel More Optimistic Over All-Over Quick Far East Victory
By DAVID LAWRENCE

San Francisco, May 7.—There are so many difficult and delicate issues here in the background of the relations between the major powers that it is a distortion of perspective to give undue emphasis to any one of them.

Thus the Polish mixup is important but by no means the factor in the over-all situation that it appears to be on the surface. The underlying relationship between the United States and Britain, on the one hand, and Russia on the other, is one of friendship and common purpose. That purpose now is to stabilize Europe and bring the war in the Far East to a successful conclusion. For obviously the present-sized armies of all the Allies in Europe will not be needed there and our military power can be immediately shifted to the Pacific.

As for other points in debate, the American people are not yet acquainted with the full implications of one or two of the amendments being considered but not yet approved. Under one of them the United States, in effect, gives up its right derived from the Monroe Doctrine to act unilaterally in this hemisphere and also permits Britain and Russia equal voice in Latin America. But for that one concession the United States now asks equal voice in European affairs. This comes about through the imposed amendment that regional agreements shall not be enforced without the sanction of the Security Council. Hence the Franco-Russian pact and other regional treaties of a similar nature that permit the use of force must come under international review before being put into operation in any specific case except where the enemy countries of the present war are plainly involved.

Under one official interpretation current here over the weekend either France or Russia could decide for themselves that something happening in Spain or Italy or anywhere else was an act calculated to assist Germany to return to aggression and then the provisions of the Franco-Russian Treaty could be brought into force. To prevent such a "separate war" from arising it is being insisted by the United States and others here that no force should be used anywhere except against Germany unless sanctioned directly by the Security Council, where, of course, the United States, Britain and Russia each have veto power.

Russia and France are not yet in accord with the American view but it is hoped that the issue can be resolved here in such a way that all regional pacts will be subordinated to the provisions of the new United Nations organization governing the operations of the Security Council. (Reproductions rights reserved)

Twenty and Ten Years Ago

May 6, 1925—Padlock action taken against 17 places in Kingston by U. S. District Attorney Emory R. Buckner of New York.

The R. E. Crain Co., operating the Great Bull Markets in Kingston and Poughkeepsie, announced plans to operate a market in Newburgh.

The Methodist conference returned the Rev. Fred H. Denning, Trinity Methodist Church, and the Rev. Howard D. McGrath to Clinton Avenue Methodist Church.

Y. W. C. A. financial drive to raise budget of \$8,500 went over top by \$600.

The fourth annual concert given by the pupils of the city's grade schools held in auditorium of the high school.

Mrs. B. F. Goetrichius, a former resident, died in Jersey City.

Death of Augustus Fritig in Hudson.

Clarence S. Rowland reappointed a member of the police board by Mayor Morris Block.

May 6, 1935—A number of high school students volunteered to

plant a number of hard maple trees donated by public spirited citizens to the city.

The R. E. Crain Co., operating

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

SOCIETIES • CLUBS • PERSONALS

Community Concerts Open Membership Drive at Tea Sunday Afternoon

Campaign week for the Community Concerts Association opened Sunday afternoon at a tea for workers held at the home of Mrs. Louis Kegler, 50 Lindenman avenue. Forty-two workers and members of the executive board were present to formulate plans and to hear Mrs. Marjorie Lee, representative of Community Concerts office in New York, who will be in Kingston this week.

The Community Concert plan of bringing the best artists to Kingston for a number of years. Each year during Music Week a campaign is held to sell memberships in the association which entitles the owner to attend the series of concerts scheduled for the following season. This group plan makes it possible for some of the best concerts to be presented in Kingston at a much lower rate than often the cost of one such program would be otherwise.

Again this year three concerts are being arranged with one to be a symphony orchestra. Both the Baltimore and Indianapolis orchestras are available, and tentative plans have been made for a baritone and pianist. Definite announcements will depend entirely upon the success of the campaign, which closes Saturday at 5 p. m.

At the tea yesterday afternoon N. LeVan Haver, president of the association, urged the workers to find new members this year as well as renewing old subscriptions. Both will be needed in order to bring a symphony orchestra to Kingston. Miss Grace Gordon, secretary, emphasized this and spoke of the encouraging reports from county communities who feel that transportation difficulties will perhaps not be so severe next winter. Mrs. B. W. Johnston, membership chairman, also encouraged the workers.

A brief history of Community Concerts was given by Mrs. Lee. She also reviewed the programs which were scheduled for the representatives at the conference last December in New York City. At that time she heard a great many of the artists who are listed for concerts. She will be at campaign headquarters, Governor Clinton Hotel all this week to assist with the drive.

During the meeting tea was served with Mrs. N. LeVan Haver and Mrs. Eloise P. Lovett, assisting the hostess by pouring. The tea table was arranged with a center piece of pink roses.

Directors Are Enlarged

The board of directors for the local association has been enlarged this year to include four new members, Miss Emily Rice, Miss Florence Cordis, Mrs. Bernard Forst, and Mrs. Lloyd LeFever. Other members are Mrs. Arthur H. Wicks, Mrs. Eloise P. Lovett, Leonard Sline, Mrs. Mortimer Downer, Mrs. Henry Wood, Mrs. B. W. Johnston, Mrs. Louis Kegler, N. LeVan Haver, Dr. Frederick Holcomb, Joseph Craig, Miss Grace Gordon.

Those acting as captains of the team are Mrs. B. W. Johnston, Mrs. Henry Milligan, Mrs. Bernard Forst, Mrs. Florence Culverley, Mrs. K. Edward Lesren, Mrs. Reynolds Carr, Mrs. Henry Wood.

For
MOTHER
and
Daughter

PERMANENT
WAVES

Given by
Mr. Becker
formerly of
The FAD
Complete
\$4.00
4 up

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Your new coiffure will be "designed for living"—casual enough for morning, with an air in every instant through the evening. Let MICKEY create a style for you, not just a coiffure for your neighbor.



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115 Main Street • Phone 3273

Husband in Army, Business Closed; Wife Takes Out a C. of C. Membership Here

A letter of unusual interest, expressing a profound interest in the future progress of the city and a unique willingness to cooperate with the newly formed Chamber of Commerce has been received by President Manuel Reina. The communication accompanying the membership is as follows:

Mr. Manuel Reina,
Kingston Chamber of Commerce,
Broadway,
Kingston, New York.

Dear Mr. Reina:

I am enclosing our check in the amount of \$25.00 for one membership in the Kingston Chamber of Commerce.

My husband, Herbert H. Reiner, has been serving with the United States Army for over two years and the monument business has, therefore, been closed for the duration. However, I know he would want to be a member of the Chamber of Commerce.

I have asked the Reverend Frank Lawrence Gollnick about this and he tells me the following information is what you require:

The business is a retail monument firm, operating under the firm name "Herbert H. Reiner, Monuments." It is located at 24-28 Hurley avenue and the last year of business was 1942. Naturally my husband intends operating the business once again after the war.

If there is any further information which is necessary, will you please let me know and I shall send it along to you.

Very truly yours,
SOFIA P. REINER,
for Herbert H. Reiner.

Club Notices

Esopus Nursing Committee

Members of the town of Esopus Public Health Nursing Committee are asked to meet at the Health Center Tuesday noon for a box luncheon and to help clean the Health Center. Anyone wishing transportation is asked to contact Mrs. Theodore Oxholm, Ulster Park, 40-1.

PROTECTION OF HUSBAND AT EXPENSE OF HOSTESS

Child Study Club No. 4

Child Study Club No. 4 will meet with Mrs. Kenneth Martin, 174 Wrentham street Tuesday at 8 o'clock. Mrs. John MacLellan will give the lesson on "Nervous Behavior." Mrs. Millard Davis of Kerhonkson Study Club and Miss Eunice Parsons, home demonstration agent, will be guests.

Agudas Achim Women's Group

The Women's Group of Congregation Agudas Achim will hold a regular monthly meeting Wednesday, May 9, at 8:30 o'clock. All members are urged to be present as matters of importance will be discussed. Refreshments and a social hour will follow.

Beneficent Alumnae Breakfast

The Beneficent Alumnae will hold its annual Communion Breakfast Sunday morning, May 13. Mass will be said at the hospital chapel at 8:30 a. m., followed by the breakfast at 10 a. m. Reservations must be made by Thursday with either Mrs. Thomas Ryan, 2802; Mrs. Primo Montaña, 3449; Mrs. Andrew Dykes, 1274-W; or Mrs. Robert Townsend, 2212.

Nurses Aides

All Nurses Aides are requested to meet at the American Legion Building Tuesday night at 7:30 o'clock. Important business is scheduled and special election of a captain will be held.

Card Parties

Party at Holy Cross

A card party will be held tonight, 8 o'clock, at the Holy Cross Parish Hall sponsored by the Guild of St. Anne.

Rummage Sale

The Woman's Missionary Society of the Rondout Presbyterian Church will hold the annual rummage sale on May 28 and 29, at 600 Broadway. All women of the congregation are asked to donate articles for the sale. Those who have articles to donate may telephone 869-R, 458-W, or 881-J, and the articles will be called for.

Girl's Bow-Dimdi



Marian Martin
Bows on the shoulders, bow at the waist. Pattern 9032 is young and charming, but with a "grown up" air that pleases Her Ladyship. The narrow remnants for trim. Pattern 9032 comes in girls' sizes 6, 8, 10, 12, 14. Size 10 takes 17 1/2 yards 35-inch; 1/2 yard contrast.

Send TWENTY CENTS in coins for this pattern in Kingston, 1414 Franklin, 1730, Flatters, P. O. Box 168, Station C, New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly SIZE and STYLE NUMBER. YOUR NAME, ADDRESS, ZONE.

JUST OUT: The Marian Martin Summer Pattern Book, a collection of all that's new and family in young apparel for the family. 15 book send Fifteen Cents for 20 cent copy.

Rev. Malinowski Given Farewell, Successor Greeted

Immaculate Conception Parishioners, Friends

Gather at Dinner, Purse Presented

7489

by Alice Brooks

Pansies in filet crochet on an open-mesh background make a flattering hostess apron. It's engrossing crocheting and it's easy to do.

Background crocheted in trebles gives an unusually lacy effect to a party apron you'll love making.

Pattern 7489 has directions, chart.

Send fifteen cents in coins to

the pattern to The Kingston Daily Freeman, (51) Household Arts Dept., P. O. Box 177, Station 9, New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly NAME, PATTERN NUMBER, ADDRESS, ZONE.

Just out! Send fifteen cents

more for our 1945 Needlework Book—94 illustrations of designs:

Crocheting, knitting, embroidery, dolls, other toys, home decoration. Free Pattern for two crocheted handbags printed right in the book.

Lacy Party Apron

Y.M.C.A. Meeting At 6 Tonight

Program Curtailed Due to V-E Day Services

Today is V-E Day, and as a result plans for the Victory Dinner to mark the completion of the Y.M.C.A. drive to raise \$16,000 have been somewhat curtailed in order to permit the workers to attend services in their respective churches at 7:30 o'clock tonight.

Reports on the drive will be made tonight between 6 and 7:30 o'clock at the "Y". In order to cooperate with the church services planned for this evening a drop-in supper will be served the workers from 6:15 to 7 o'clock for the workers who come to the "Y" to make a report.

The program originally planned has been curtailed so that all workers can get away early to attend their own church services.

A final report night will be held Wednesday evening, but no supper will be served and there will be no program arranged for the evening.

All City Stores To Close at 6 Saturday Evenings

Announcement was made today that the plan to close retail stores on Saturday evenings at 6 o'clock and remain open Friday evenings until 9:30 o'clock, has been made.

The announcement of the change in store hours was made under the auspices of the Retail Merchants Branch of the Kingston Chamber of Commerce. This is one of the first City-wide cooperative movements sponsored by the newly formed Chamber of Commerce.

For some time good stores have remained open Friday evenings while other retail stores were open on Saturday evenings. Recently a movement was started to coordinate the hours and the retail merchants voted to close on Saturday evenings and remain open with the food stores on Friday evenings. This will allow stores employed to get away Saturday evenings for week-ends and also allow the public to do all shopping on one evening.

ELLENVILLE

Ellenville, May 7—Mrs. Cleon B.

Murray and daughter, Joan of

Bayonne, N. J., have been spend-

ing a few days here with friends.

Miss Julia Andrews, cadet

nurse in training at Syracuse Uni-

versity, is enjoying a two weeks

vacation at the home of her

mother, Mrs. Francis D. Andrews

of Tuthill avenue.

Mr. Philip Zoller is spending

some time with Mr. and Mrs. J.

Reiley of Brooklyn.

Miss Frances Klass, student at

Juilliard School of Music in New

York, spent the week-end at the

home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs.

Augustus Kless.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Widell

have returned to their home here

after spending the winter in Flor-

ida.

Mrs. Jacques Katz of New York

has been the guest of her parents,

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Rothkopf

for a few days.

Miss Harlech Evans spent the

week-end with her sister, Miss

Helan Deukar of Brooklyn.

Mrs. Howard Burger has as her

guest, Miss Eileen B. Hill for the

week.

Mr. Helen Traphagen enter-

tained the Pocahontas Club at her

home on Canal street Tuesday eve-

ning.

Mrs. James Shanley of New

York has been spending a few days

at the home of Mr. and Mrs.

Frank P. Gallagher.

Donald Striuse, who is stationed

at Davisville, R. I., has been spend-

ing a short leave with his mother,

Mrs. Eva St. George.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Crooks of

Howard beach, L. I., spent the

week-end at the home of Larry

O'Neill of Circle avenue.

Mrs. John Burison has returned

home after spending the winter in

Florida.

Mrs. William D. Hoornbeck has

The Ladies' Auxiliary of EXCELSIOR HOSE CO. will hold a CARD PARTY in the Fire House on Harvey Avenue THURSDAY EVE, MAY 10th Beginning 8:15, Refreshments.

Try this simple method. Results may surprise you.

If pimples or blemishes are externally caused, try this pained way. Cleanse with mildly medicated Cuticura Soap as directed, then apply Cuticura Ointment. Preferred by many nurses! At druggists everywhere.

Cuticura Soap as directed, then apply Cuticura Ointment. Preferred by many nurses! At druggists everywhere.



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The Weather

MONDAY, MAY 7, 1945

Sun rises, 5:38 a. m.; sun sets, 7:44 p. m., E.S.T.

Weather, partly cloudy.

The Temperature

The lowest temperature recorded by The Freeman thermometer during the night was 42 degrees. The highest point reached in the middle of the day was 62 degrees.

Weather Forecast

New York city and vicinity.

This afternoon partly cloudy with a few scattered showers, mild, highest temperature near 65, gentle to moderate winds. Tonight, partly cloudy, lowest temperature 45 to 50, moderate winds. Tuesday, mostly cloudy with showers, highest temperature near 65. Cooler in evening. Fresh winds.

Eastern New York—Increasing cloudiness, not so cool tonight. Tuesday, scattered showers followed by cooler.



Tin Can Salvage Will Be Continued In County Area

The Ulster County Salvage Committee last week loaded a large car of tin cans at the O. & W. station to be shipped to a cannery station. This shipment represents the salvaged tin cans which have been collected from county salvage dumps throughout the county since the last car was shipped.

Although one car has just been dispatched, people of the county are urged to begin now to save for the next collection. Tin still remains one of the most critical war commodities with the national stock pile down to 80,000 tons, a new low for this critical metal.

Every tin can should be saved and prepared for collection. The ends should be cut out after the label has been removed and the can washed. The can should be flattened then by stepping on it. Properly prepared cans can be stored and shipped in a small space.

PORT EWEN

Port Ewen, May 7—The Friendship Society of the Methodist Church will meet in the Church Hall tomorrow evening at 7:30 o'clock. Miss Mary F. Bishop, Mrs. Eltinge Ellsworth and Mrs. Arthur Fowler will be hostesses. All attending are requested to bring a few sandwiches for part of the refreshments. Other refreshments will be served by the members of the committee.

The Priscilla Society will hold a pot luck dinner in the Methodist Church Hall this evening at 6:30 o'clock. This is their regular meeting which was postponed because of the annual school meetings.

William Schweigert, of the tug, J. J. O'Brien, is spending a week at his home.

Members of the H.S. Club will meet at Spinnaker's at 6:30 p. m., to get the bus to take them to dinner at the Erevan in Kingston.

Petty Officer Harry Cleon Jumper, SK 1/c has returned to the Naval Base at Sampson after a four-day leave at his home.

Warren Ferguson, Y 1/c of the Maritime Service spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Ferguson.

The regular meeting of the officers and trustees of the Port Ewen Library will be held in the Library tonight at 7:30 o'clock.

The Community Knit and Sew will hold a card party in the Reformed Church Hall Friday evening, June 15.

Troop 26, Boy Scouts will meet tomorrow evening at 7 o'clock in the Scout rooms.

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La Guardia Takes Hat Out of Ring

Mayor Says He Will Not Run for Manhattan's Chief Office

New York, May 7 (AP)—"The hat" is out of the ring.

Mayor F. H. La Guardia, nearing the end of three tempest-tossed terms as chief executive of New York city, said yesterday, "I am not going to run for mayor this year."

The announcement came, characteristically, in the regular Sunday broadcast which the scrappy, barrel-shaped bantam has made the herald of numerous nationally noteworthy stories during his administration.

The mayor asked his fellow-members of the American Labor Party "not to nominate me or put my name on any petition." He also said "I will not enter the Republican primaries. I am not a candidate for the Republican nomination."

It was La Guardia's first statement that he would not seek election this fall. In his 12 years in office, he has had Republican support, but this year the party's county champion announced that they did not favor his re-election.

La Guardia said that he hoped he would not have to return to public service, but added, "if we have controversy between veterans and government and if there is corruption it will be the duty of those of us with experience to take hold again."

During his three terms, the explosive little man under the individualistic head-gear lashed out with energy and colorful invective at many targets—machine politicians, dictators, "thimble gamblers" (the two words were one to La Guardia), grafters and lewd entertainers.

New Type of Reformer

From the moment he climbed to power in a three-way race that followed the withdrawal of Major James J. Walker, La Guardia established himself as a new type of civic reformer. He fought graft without the usual reformer's solemnity, and many ordinary citizens admired him as a "regular guy" for his roughhouse informality toward his enemies.

The rank and file voters who repeatedly backed La Guardia credited him with eliminating municipal graft, bringing new efficiency to city government, clearing slums, providing low-cost housing, parks and playgrounds, building hospitals and airports and befriending labor without opposing business.

He unified the city transit system, banned burlesque shows, legitimate dramas and magazines which he judged immoral, and waged unceasingly against gamblers, particularly those with political connections.

The mayor said he thought he could be easily re-elected this fall, but "I don't want to become stale, to reach that point where I won't want to become indignant at graft."

He did not name his successor, but expressed the opinion that there were many good men qualified for the job.

His withdrawal turned the fight for the mayoralty nomination into a wide-open, free-for-all battle.

The art of enameling originated in western Asia.

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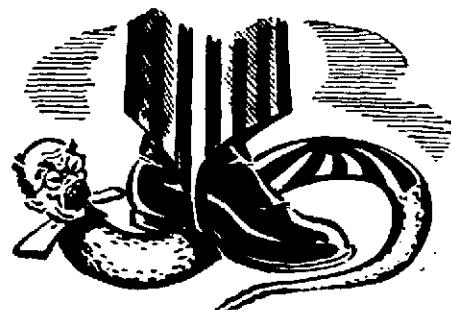
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This may sound like an old superstition, but it is all too true. We may feel overjoyed about our victories in Europe and in our optimism forget that our boys in the Pacific are still fighting the deadly despicable serpent of our enemy, the Japs. We cannot afford to let down now, we owe it to those boys who are so nobly sacrificing to back them to the limit. It is our peace and security for which they are fighting.

BUY BONDS AND MORE BONDS

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4

U. S. and Britain Demand Russia Show Evidence

(Continued from Page One)

American security system be allowed to be independent of the proposed world security council in using force to block aggression.

The Latin American nations also are reported upset by a big-power amendment which says that in selecting the six non-permanent members of the security council, the world assembly may take into account their ability as warrior nations and also their locations in the world.

Britain backed this amendment and some of the Latin delegations contend it was designed to give such Commonwealth countries as Canada and Australia an advantage in getting council seats. However, it would also work to the advantage of the larger and more powerful Latin American states and against the smaller nations.

Continue In Tangle

The big-five countries—Russia, the United States, and Britain, together with China and France—continued in a tangle over what to do about a plan for international trusteeship with another meeting of their delegates scheduled today. The American delegation is committed to a system which would allow this country to develop and control military bases on islands captured from Japan.

Britain is represented as wanting full say over whether her old World War I mandates, such as Palestine, should be put under a trusteeship council. But the United States contends that all left-over mandates should go automatically under the new system.

Developments as the conference enters its second full week after a largely work-free Sunday thus indicate that not all the disputes will be between Russia and her western Allies.

The latest blowup was touched off publicly at a news conference held by Secretary Stettinius Saturday for the purpose of announcing Big Three agreement on about 20 changes in the Dumbarton Oaks plan. His statement said Molotov had informed Stettinius and Eden that the Polish leaders had been arrested on a charge of "diversionist activities against the Red army."

Stettinius termed these men "prominent Polish democratic leaders" and said Eden and he had asked Molotov for a complete list of those arrested and a full explanation of this action.

In London last night the bitterly anti-Soviet Polish government in exile declared that its Vice Premier Jan Jankowski was one of those arrested by the Russians. The exile government also said the group was in Russia at the invitation of a Russian officer for the purpose of discussing the Polish question.

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Truck Operators Are Warned About Tires

Tomorrow's motor transportation is dependent on proper care of today's tires, A. C. Dunn, district manager of the Office of Defense Transportation's Highway Transport Department, warned today. He reiterated statements by Col. J. Monroe Johnson, O.D.T. director, contained in an open letter to the nation's operators urging continued and intensified conservation of tires.

The appear addressed to all operators of property carrying commercial motor vehicles, states: "Practically all available truck tires, especially of the larger sizes, are now on running wheels. The condition of those tires is poor. Many are recaps. The supply available for replacement is sharply limited—the allotments are less than the needs. Summer heat and careless operations will make the approaching months a critical period."

"With little hope for relief in the near future, it is your responsibility as an operator, both in your own interest and to safeguard wartime transportation, to protect your tires and so assure the continuance of transportation service. This responsibility is now an obligation to exercise every precaution so that not one tire-mile be lost through carelessness or wasteful operations."

"Summer heat coupled with the heat created by speed means additional wear and tear on tires during the coming months."

"Tires should be inspected often for cuts, bruises, and tread wear. A worn-out tire may result in an accident, placing an additional burden on an already strained transportation system."

"Speed may save you time on one trip but lose you time on another from blow-outs. Save tires and time by limiting speed."

"Overloading will drastically reduce the life of your tires. Give

House Committee Is Irked Because Of Leaks in News

(Continued from Page One)

Europe to the Pacific will, if possible, be transferred by way of this country with furloughs up to 30 days allowed when military considerations will permit. Most service units will go directly from Europe to the Pacific theatre, with no stop in the United States.

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Victory Announcement Anti-Climax to First

With the U. S. First Army in Germany, May 7 (AP)—The announcement of complete victory over the Germans will come as an anti-climax to American Doughboys who have seen the German army disintegrate.

They are now asking themselves, "Where do we go from here?"

It is a strange ending to a strange war, an ending nobody could have quite visualized and without the dramatic conclusion most of us had pictured. Suddenly the war just melted away into nothingness and the guns were quiet.

The war came to an end for this army some weeks ago. That is why V-E Day will be little more than a symbol to troops who had seen victory in the making for days. It took no official announcement for them to realize it was over.

There is no enemy across No-Man's Land to come forward with upraised hands in final surrender. Across the Mulde river are the Russians. There is no desolate battlefield and the Doughboys are not in foxholes. They sat in the warm sun cleaning their battle-worn gear and weapons.

There will be no wild celebrations among the troops. These men have seen too much death and suffering. They have seen the Nazi world come apart at the seams and its miserable people straggling along the roads of defeat, marked more plainly with signs of a fallen nation than any proclamation ever could.

Bitten by Dog

Robert Lang, four years old, of 115 Second avenue, was bitten in the face by a dog on Saturday afternoon, it was reported to the police. The wound was treated at the Kingston Hospital.

Russians Take Base at Ruegen

All of Nazi Baltic Shores Are Cleared

Moscow, May 7 (AP)—Assault forces of Marshal Konstantin Rokossovsky's Second White Russian Army captured the German island seaplane base of Ruegen, 45 miles south of Sweden yesterday, and hundreds of Germans brought out of hiding in little Baltic ports around the island today swelled the number of prisoners to nearly 7,000.

All of Germany's Baltic shores were cleared, while Soviet forces in Czechoslovakia smashed into the outskirts of the Moravian war production center and railway junction of Olmuetz (Olomouc), 128 miles from Prague on the main rail line.

Gen. Andrei I. Yeremenko's Fourth Ukrainian Army, moving into the approaches of Bohemia, reached positions 115 miles east of Prague today, while silence still was maintained over the activities of the First, Second and Third Ukrainian Armies, north, east and south of the Czech capital.

Hurrying through the low-hills of the Sudetenland, Yeremenko's troops after storming and capturing Sternberg (Sternberg) turned northward toward Hohenstadt, 21 miles away, situated on the highway which runs through Hohenmauer and Kolin to Prague. There were reports of fighting on the outskirts of Hohenstadt.

Part of Yeremenko's forces were reported within about 12 miles of a linkup with troops of Marshal Rodion Y. Malinovsky's Second Ukrainian Army, at Kojatin, east of Brno (Brno).

The name Esther comes from the Hebrew name Ishtar.

Bock's Body Is Found With the British Second Army, May 7 (AP)—The bullet-riddled body of German Field Marshal Fedor von Bock was discovered by British troops yesterday near a road, apparently west of Hamburg, where he was strafed in an air raid. The ex-commander of the Central Army Group at the German invasion of Russia in June 1941, had been dead about a week.

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